Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Ancient India and China: The Origins of Hinduism and Buddhism

Key Terms

1. Aryans

2. Moksha

3. Vedas

4. Upanishads

5. reincarnation

6. karma

7. dharma

8. Brahma, Vishnu, Shiva

9. caste

10. Siddhartha Gautama/Buddha

11. Four Noble Truths

12. Eightfold Path

13. Nirvana

Hinduism Beliefs Develop: Text

14. Summarize What are some of the most important principles in Hinduism? Fill in the chart below with information about how these key principles helped shape the Hindu religion.



The Buddha’s Key Teachings: Text

15. Compare and Contrast Compare and contrast the basic principles of Buddhism with the basic principles of Hinduism. How are the two religions similar, and how do they differ?

**16. Analyze Relationships** In Buddhism, what is the relationship between the *Four Noble Truths* and the *Eightfold Path*? How do the two concepts explain the most important principles of Buddhism?